Numerical preservation of stochastic dissipativity

Helena Biščević (Gran Sasso Science Institute), Raffaele D'Ambrosio, Stefano Di Giovacchino

Standard numerical analysis for stochastic differential equations has a clear understanding of stability in the linear case or when the drift coefficient satisfies a one-sided Lipschitz condition and the diffusion term is globally Lipschitz. By looking at many applications, it is obvious that we need a deeper mathematical and numerical insight into stability of problems with non-global Lipschitz coefficients.

This talk is aimed to analyze nonlinear stability properties of θ -methods for stochastic differential equations under non-global Lipschitz conditions on the coefficients. In particular, the concept of exponential mean-square contractivity is introduced for the exact dynamics; additionally, stepsize restrictions in order to inherit the contractive behaviour over the discretized dynamics are also given. A selection of numerical tests confirming the theoretical expectations is also presented.

Moreover, we will briefly tackle current work concerning numerical dissipativity for stochastic partial differential equations.

References

- 1. H. Biscevic, R. D'Ambrosio, S. Di Giovacchino, Contractivity of stochastic θ -methods under non-global Lipschitz conditions, submitted for publication.
- R. D'Ambrosio, Numerical approximation of ordinary differential problems - From deterministic to stochastic numerical methods, Springer (2023).
- R. D'Ambrosio, S. Di Giovacchino, Mean-square contractivity of stochastic theta-methods, Comm. Nonlin. Sci. Numer. Simul. 96, 105671 (2021).
- W. E, D. Liu, Gibbsian dynamics and invariant measures for stochastic dissipative PDEs, J. Stat. Phys. 108(5–6), 1125–1156 (2002).
- D.J. Higham, X. Mao, A.M. Stuart, Exponential mean-square stability of numerical solutions to stochastic differential equations, LMS J. Comput. Math. 6, 297–313 (2003).

- M. Hutzenthaler, A. Jentzen, Numerical approximations of stochastic differential equations with non-globally Lipschitz continuous coefficients, Mem. Amer. Math. Soc. 236, 1112 (2015).
- 7. X. Mao, Exponential stability of stochastic differential equations, CRC Press (1994).
- 8. M.V. Tretyakov, Z. Zhang, A Fundamental Mean-Square Convergence Theorem for SDEs with Locally Lipschitz Coefficients and Its Applications, SIAM J. Numer. Anal. 51(6), 3135–3162 (2013).

[link to pdf] [back to Numdiff-17]